



Fundamental doctrines of Extension education & Sustainable development

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The meaning of doctrine is a body of instructions, or guidelines having application for introducing or cognitive understanding of a goal oriented approach. Indeed doctrine is for presenting a system of thought. Doctrines can be scientific, policy oriented, and philosophical. The need for understanding and designing a doctrine is to present a frame work related to the foundation of a fundamental approach to a given goal. Based on a defined doctrine one can design and prepare a strategic plan. The goal of this article is to introduce several doctrines related to Extension education and Sustainable development. Comprehensive approach for preparing this article has been thinking, analysis, synthesis, understanding outcomes clarification of values, and defining components of a goal oriented approach. Some of the doctrines presented in this article are: Extension education, Integrated approach, Documentations, Honesty, Social development, and Sustainable development. In order to understand the foundation of each doctrine, the related concepts such as Substance, Originality, Factors, Nature, Truthfulness, Content, Concepts, Special practices, , Endorsing resources, freedom to choose Position, Guidelines, Methods, Social status, Usefulness, Organization and Outputs have been explained. The foundation of each doctrine is similar but the concepts of them are different .Each doctrine can be systemic and, systematic, with a sigma of relations. The meaning of sustainable development is the ability of individuals for using Production resources, Human capital, and social capital, in such a way that the health, capacity, productivity of such resources can be preserved for all people, other living systems and for the next generations. Management of Human and production resources must be placed and implemented by using the characteristics introduced in each doctrines and future designed doctrines. Based on these doctrines the strategic activities of education, extension, research, developments and policy makings can be implemented.

Key words: Doctrine, Substance, Nature, Extension education, Wisdom, sustainable development